



Book	Policy Manual
Section	100 Programs
Title	Special Education
Code	113
Status	Second Reading
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## **Purpose**

The district shall offer each student with a disability education programs and services that appropriately meet the student's needs for educational, instructional, transitional and related services. A student who requires special education shall receive programs and services according to an individualized education program (IEP). The IEP shall provide access to the district's general curriculum and participation in state and local assessments, including supplemental aids and services that permit the student to be educated, to the maximum extent appropriate, with nondisabled peers. The district shall provide a continuum of placement options to appropriately meet the needs of students with disabilities. [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[3\]](#)[\[4\]](#)[\[5\]](#)[\[6\]](#)

## **Definitions**

**Students with disabilities** - school-aged children within the jurisdiction of the district who have been evaluated and found to have one or more disabilities as defined by law, and who require, because of such disabilities, special education and related services. School-aged children who have identified disabilities but do not require special education may be entitled to accommodations or services or to enroll in courses of study in the district which serve students with disabilities pursuant to other law or Board policy. [\[7\]](#)[\[8\]](#)[\[9\]](#)[\[10\]](#)[\[11\]](#)

**Individualized Education Program (IEP)** - the written educational statement for each student with a disability that is developed, reviewed and revised in accordance with federal and state laws and regulations. [\[12\]](#)[\[13\]](#)

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) - Legislation ensuring students with a disability are provided with a Free Appropriate Public Education (FAPE)

**Parent/Guardian** - for purposes of this policy and Board policies related to special education, parent/guardian shall have the definition of parent in IDEA statute and regulations, which includes a biological or adoptive parent of a child; a foster parent, unless prohibited by state law or regulations; a guardian authorized to act as the child's parent, in accordance with law or regulations; an individual acting in the place of a parent, including a grandparent or other relative, with whom the child lives or an individual legally responsible for the child's welfare; or an appointed surrogate parent, in accordance with law and regulations. [\[9\]](#)[\[13\]](#)

## **Authority**

The Board directs that all students with disabilities shall be identified, located, evaluated, and provided with appropriate educational programs and services, in accordance with federal and state laws and regulations. The district shall establish and implement a system of procedural safeguards and parent/guardian notification as part of its special education plan.[14][1][2][15][16][17][18][19][21]

The district shall develop and submit a special education plan to the Department of Education for approval every three (3) years, and shall implement such plan as required by law and regulations. The district's special education plan shall include procedures for identifying, locating, evaluating, and educating students with disabilities and describe the elements required by law, regulations and Board policy. Prior to approval by the Board and submission to the Department of Education, the special education plan shall be made available for public inspection and comment in the district's administrative offices and the nearest public library for a minimum of twenty-eight (28) days.[20][5][21]

The district's special education plan shall comply with the requirements of state and federal laws and regulations, and shall be submitted in accordance with the guidelines and in the form established by the Department of Education. The district shall establish procedures to ensure the plan is updated and implemented as necessary.[20][5][24]

The Board shall determine the facilities, programs, services and staff that shall be provided by the district for the instruction of students with disabilities, based upon the identified needs of the district's special education population.[14][5]

In order to maintain an effective special education plan, the Board may participate in special education programs of Intermediate Unit No. 12 and/or its member districts.[5]

## **Delegation of Responsibility**

The Superintendent or designee is directed to annually recommend to the Board the employment and retention of necessary, qualified staff, and provision of required facilities, programs and services to provide for the needs of students with disabilities.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop procedures for evaluating the effectiveness of the district's special education plan and shall periodically report to the Board the criteria and results of such evaluation.

## **Guidelines**

Each student with a disability shall be educated pursuant to an IEP which shall provide an appropriate education in the least restrictive environment, in accordance with federal and state laws and regulations.[1][22][23][27]

The district prohibits discrimination based on disability. Students with disabilities are entitled to receive services and accommodations which will permit them to participate in district programs, services and activities as required by law.[24][11]

If the district is identified with significant disproportionality, the special education plan shall include prevention measures for inappropriate overidentification and disproportionate representation by race or ethnicity of children with disabilities.[5]

## **Fiscal and Program Compliance**

The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures to ensure that the district complies with all federal and state laws and regulations and program requirements for special education-related funding and reimbursement.

The district may coordinate with the Lincoln Intermediate Unit No. 12 to establish procedures, fulfill reporting requirements and participate in applicable programs.

### Child Find/Outreach

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district annually conducts awareness and outreach programs and activities designed to reach district residents including parents/guardians of students with disabilities who are enrolled in the district, preschool-aged children, students who attend private schools, homeless children, home education students, and children who are wards of the state.[\[29\]](#)[\[30\]](#)

The district's public awareness activities shall include annual publication of a written notice in newspapers and other media notifying residents about child identification activities; available special education services and programs and how to request them; and procedures used to ensure confidentiality of student information. Written information shall be published in district handbooks and on the district website. Public awareness activities must include information regarding potential signs of developmental delays and other risk factors that could indicate disabilities.

The Intermediate Unit shall be responsible for conducting child find activities necessary to provide equitable participation services to students with disabilities who are enrolled by their parents/guardians in private schools.

### Screening

The district shall establish a system of screening, including hearing and vision screenings, to identify and provide initial screening for students prior to referral for a special education evaluation, and to identify students who may need special education services and programs. Screenings shall be conducted at reasonable intervals to determine whether all students are performing based on grade-appropriate standards in core academic subjects.[\[31\]](#)[\[25\]](#)

### Confidentiality

The district shall maintain a system of safeguards to protect the confidentiality of students' educational records and personally identifiable information when collecting, storing, disclosing and destroying student records.[\[33\]](#)[\[34\]](#)[\[26\]](#)

District staff shall maintain the confidentiality of student records and personally identifiable information, as required by law, regulations and Board policy.

### Recording of Meetings

Except as specifically provided for within this policy, the district prohibits audio, video and electronic recording of meetings between and among parents/guardians and district teachers, paraprofessionals, program specialists, consultants, and/or administrators.

The district shall permit audio recording of a meeting when a participant submits, at least two (2) days prior to the meeting, documentation that substantiates that the participant has a:

1. Disability or limited English proficiency that significantly limits his/her ability to meaningfully understand or participate in the meeting's intended decision-making and recording is the only feasible means of accommodating the limitation; or
2. Legitimate interest in attending the meeting but for good cause is unable to do so, and recording is the only feasible means by which she/he/they can meaningfully understand and participate in the decision-making.

The district shall permit audio recording of a meeting between parents/guardians and district teachers, paraprofessionals, program specialists, consultants or administrators when the parent/guardian submits,

at least five (5) days prior to the meeting, notification to the building principal of the intent to record the meeting.

The district may permit videotaping of a meeting when written consent is given by all participants at the meeting.

When permission to record a meeting is granted, the district employee responsible for the meeting shall arrange to record the meeting by similar means. Such recording shall be considered part of the student's educational record and be subject to relevant law and regulations.

The district may permit videotaping of a meeting when written consent is given by all participants at the meeting.

#### Legal

1. 22 PA Code 4.28
2. 22 PA Code 12.1
3. 22 PA Code 12.4
4. 22 PA Code 14.102
5. 22 PA Code 14.104
6. 34 CFR 300.1
7. 24 P.S. 502
8. 22 PA Code 14.101
9. 20 U.S.C. 1401
10. 34 CFR 300.8
11. Pol. 103.1
12. 22 PA Code 14.131
13. 34 CFR 300.320-300.324
14. 34 CFR 300.30
15. 24 P.S. 1372
16. 22 PA Code 12.41
17. 22 PA Code 14.101 et seq
18. 20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq
19. 29 U.S.C. 794
20. 42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq
21. 34 CFR Part 300
22. 22 PA Code 4.13
23. Pol. 100
24. 34 CFR 300.201 et seq
25. 22 PA Code 14.145
26. 20 U.S.C. 1414
27. 34 CFR 300.320-300.327
28. Pol. 103
29. 22 PA Code 14.121
30. 34 CFR 300.111

31. 22 PA Code 14.122

32. Pol. 209

33. 22 PA Code 15.9

34. 34 CFR 300.611-300.627

35. 18 PA Cons Stat § 5704

Pol. 113.4

24 P.S. 1371

Pennsylvania Training and Technical Assistance Network (PaTTAN)

Pol. 113.1

Pol. 113.2

Pol. 113.3

Pol. 202

Pol. 216

Pol. 914